

I CLAIM:

1     1.    A laser projector comprising:

2           laser apparatus for projecting a picture beam that  
3 includes visible laser light of wavelength about six hundred  
4 thirty-five (635) nanometers or longer; and

5           a reflective liquid-crystal light valve for modulating  
6 the beam with a desired image.

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1 4. The projector of claim 1, wherein:  
2 said apparatus projects a beam of wavelength about 647  
3 nanometers.

1 5. The projector of claim 1, wherein:  
2 the image is a moving picture.

1 6. The projector of claim 1, further comprising:  
2 further laser apparatus for projecting one or more pic-  
3 ture beams that include green and blue laser light; and  
4 wherein the laser light of wavelength about 635 nanome-  
5 ters or longer mixes with the green and blue laser light to  
6 provide substantially pure neutral colors including pure white  
7 and pure black.

1 7. The projector of claim 6, wherein:  
2 the further laser apparatus projects substantially cyan  
3 light with the blue or green light, or both.



1     9     The projector of claim 6, wherein:  
2     wherein the laser light tends to generate visible speckle  
3     when used to form a picture on a projection medium; and  
4     further comprising means for at least partly suppressing  
5     visible speckle in such a picture;  
6     said suppressing means comprising:  
7     ~~means for displacing the beam during its projection;~~  
8     ~~and~~  
9     said light of wavelength about 635 nanometers or  
10     longer.

11     10. The projector of claim 6, further comprising:  
12     means for receiving high-bandwidth red, green and blue  
13     computer-monitor signals from a computer;  
14     wherein the projector serves as a high-color-fidelity  
15     computer monitor.

1 11. The projector of claim 6, wherein:

2 the liquid-crystal light valve is not controlled by light  
3 derived from traditional broadcast video signals.

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4 12. The projector of claim 11, wherein the liquid-crystal  
5 light valve is controlled by light or control signals applied  
6 to the valve by writing onto a control stage of the valve:

7  
8 a vector, bitmap or other computer file scanned from  
9 an image or generated in a computer, or

10  
11 amplitude-modulated laser-diode illumination swept  
12 two-dimensionally across the control stage, or

13  
14 images from a small transmissive liquid-crystal  
15 display modulator, in turn written by signals  
16 not derived from traditional broadcast video  
17 signals, or

18  
19 other entire frames without interlace, or

20  
21 motion-picture film color separations, or

22  
23 a still image from a slide or overhead-projection  
24 transparency, or a color separation made there-  
25 from, or

26  
27 a live image optically coupled, without electronic  
28 intermediary, to the control stage.

1 13. The projector of claim 6, wherein:

2 the liquid-crystal light valve is controlled by light  
3 substantially derived from a type of traditional broadcast  
4 video signals; and

5 substantially no color correction or gamma adjustment  
6 is applied to remove effects of using said 635-nanometer or  
7 longer-wavelength laser light instead of broadcast video  
8 standard red.

1 14. The projector of claim 6, wherein:

2 the first-mentioned laser apparatus and the further laser  
3 apparatus, considered together, comprise one or more lasers;  
4 and

5 every laser in the first-mentioned laser apparatus and  
6 the further laser apparatus is exclusively a solid-state  
7 laser.

1 15. The projector of claim 6, wherein:

2 the first-mentioned laser apparatus and the further laser  
3 apparatus, considered together, comprise one or more lasers;  
4 and

5 every laser in the first-mentioned laser apparatus and  
6 the further laser apparatus is exclusively a gas laser.

1 16. The projector of claim 1, further comprising:

2 further laser apparatus for projecting one or more pic-  
3 ture beams that include green and blue laser light; wherein:

4 the proportions of light power of the about 635-nanometer  
5 or longer-wavelength laser light, the green laser light and  
6 the blue laser light are roughly eight to six to five (8:6:5).

1 17. The projector of claim 1:

2 wherein the laser light tends to generate visible speckle  
3 when used to form a picture on a projection medium; and

4 further comprising means for at least partly suppressing  
5 visible speckle in such a picture;

6 said suppressing means comprising means for displacing  
7 the beam during its projection.



1 18. The projector of claim 1, wherein:

2 said suppressing means further comprise said light of  
3 wavelength about 635 nanometers or longer.

1 19. The projector of claim 18:

2 wherein the liquid-crystal light valve has a beam-modu-  
3 lation stage for impressing the desired image onto the beam,  
4 and a control stage to control said impressing; and further  
5 comprising:

6 means for writing an image incrementally onto successive  
7 portions of the control stage; and

8 means for directing the beam onto successive selected  
9 portions of the modulation stage, and for generally synchro-  
10 nizing the directing means with the image-writing means.

1 20. The projector of claim 1:

2 wherein the liquid-crystal light valve has a beam-modu-  
3 lation stage for impressing the desired image onto the beam,  
4 and a control stage to control said impressing; and further  
5 comprising:

6 means for writing an image incrementally onto successive  
7 portions of the control stage; and

8 means for directing the beam onto successive selected  
9 portions of the modulation stage, and for generally synchro-  
10 nizing the directing means with the image-writing means.

1 21. The projector of claim 1, particularly for use in forming  
2 an image on an irregular projection medium having portions at  
3 distinctly different distances from the projector:

4 wherein the liquid-crystal light valve operates by  
5 introducing at least partial disruption of the laser-light  
6 coherence; and comprising:

7 means for projecting the picture beam onto such irregular  
8 projection medium to form an image that appears substantially  
9 sharp on said portions of distinctly different distances, not-  
10 withstanding said at least partial disruption of coherence.

1 22. A laser projector comprising:

2 laser apparatus for projecting along a path a picture  
3 beam that includes laser light which tends to generate visible  
4 speckle when used to form a picture on a projection medium;  
5 and

6 means for at least partly suppressing visible speckle in  
7 such a picture; and

8 the suppressing means comprising means for displacing the  
9 path during projection of the beam.

1 23. The projector of claim 22, further comprising:

2 a liquid-crystal light valve having a beam-modulation  
3 stage for impressing an image onto the beam; and wherein:

4 the displacing means scan the beam over the beam-modula-  
5 tion stage during said projection.

1 24. The projector of claim 23, wherein:

2 the displacing means scan the beam over the beam-modula-  
3 tion stage by mechanically or electrooptically deflecting the  
4 beam path rotationally.



1 28. The projector of claim 23:

2 the light valve also having a control stage to control  
3 said impressing; and further comprising:

4 means for writing an image incrementally onto successive  
5 portions of the control stage; and

6 means for controlling the displacing means to direct the  
7 beam onto successive selected portions of the modulation  
8 stage, and to generally synchronize the beam with the image-  
9 writing means.

10 29. The projector of claim 28, wherein:

11 the control stage is a photosensitive stage that receives  
12 an incrementally written optical image.

13 30. The projector of claim 28, wherein:

14 the control stage comprises an electrode matrix that  
15 receives incrementally written electrical voltages.

1 31. The projector of claim 23, particularly for use in  
2 forming an image on an irregular projection medium having  
3 portions at distinctly different distances from the projector,  
4 wherein:

5 the displacing means are substantially nondiffusing; and  
6 the liquid-crystal light valve operates by introducing at  
7 least partial disruption of the laser-light coherence; and  
8 further comprising:

9 means for projecting the picture beam onto such irregular  
10 projection medium to form an image that appears substantially  
11 sharp on said portions of distinctly different distances, not-  
12 withstanding said at least partial disruption of coherence.

1 32. The projector of claim 22, wherein:

2 the displacing means are substantially lossless, to with-  
3 in one percent of beam intensity.

1 33. The projector of claim 22:

2 further comprising beam-expansion means; and  
3 wherein the displacing means and beam-expansion means  
4 cooperate to achieve a net gain in light-energy efficiency.

1 34. The projector of claim 33, wherein:

2 the gain in efficiency approaches roughly fifty-six  
3 percent, in comparison with masking off original circular  
4 edges of the laser beam.

1 35. The projector of claim 33, wherein:

2 for a screen aspect ratio of four to three, the gain in  
3 efficiency approaches roughly sixty-four percent, in compari-  
4 son with masking off original circular edges of the laser  
5 beam.

1 36. The projector of claim 33, wherein:

2 for a screen aspect ratio of sixteen to nine, the gain in  
3 efficiency approaches roughly eighty-five percent, in compari-  
4 son with masking off original circular edges of the laser  
5 beam.

1 37. The projector of claim 33, wherein:

2 the displacing means and beam-expansion means also coop-  
3 erate to substantially eliminate initial nonuniformity of  
4 brightness in the beam.

1 38. The projector of claim 22, wherein:

2 the laser apparatus comprises one or more lasers; and  
3 every laser in the laser apparatus is exclusively a  
4 solid-state laser.

1 39. The projector of claim 22, wherein:

2 the laser apparatus comprises optical means for shaping  
3 the picture beam to a shallow cross-section; and

4 the displacing means also shift the picture beam on the  
5 projection medium, during said projection.



1 40. The projector of claim 39, wherein the optical means are  
2 selected from the group consisting of:

3  
4 plural lenses in series for adjusting the beam  
5 dimension in two substantially perpendicular  
6 directions; and

7  
8 a curved mirror that forms part of the displacing  
9 means.

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1     42.   A laser projector comprising:

2             laser apparatus for projecting a picture beam that  
3 includes exclusively laser light;

4             a liquid-crystal light valve having a beam-modulation  
5 stage for impressing an image onto the exclusively laser-light  
6 beam, and having a control stage, distinct from the beam-modu-  
7 lation stage, to control said impressing;

8             means for writing an image incrementally onto successive  
9 generally slot-shaped portions of the control stage; and

10            means for directing the exclusively laser-light beam onto  
11 successive selected generally slot-shaped portions of the mod-  
12 ulation stage, and for generally synchronizing the exclusively  
13 laser-light beam with the image-writing means.

1 43. The projector of claim 42, wherein:

2 the laser apparatus initially projects the exclusively  
3 laser-light picture beam having substantially all rays sub-  
4 stantially parallel to a common optical axis, with substan-  
5 tially no ray crossing the optical axis or otherwise passing  
6 through the center of any aperture stop;

7 wherein the projector therefore has no telecentric zone;  
8 and

9 the exclusively laser-light picture beam is not focused  
10 at or near the directing means or the modulation stage, or  
11 elsewhere within the laser projector.

12 44. The projector of claim 43, wherein:

13 the liquid-crystal light valve includes a substantial-  
14 ly distinct spatial portion for modulation of each distinct  
15 spatial portion of the exclusively laser-light beam,  
16 respectively.

1 45. The projector of claim 44, wherein:

2 the projected beam has a cross-section that is substan-  
3 tially uniform in intensity rather than having a Gaussian  
4 intensity distribution.

1 46. The projector of claim 45, wherein:

2 substantially the entire cross-section of the exclusively  
3 laser-light beam, with negligible masking, is directed onto  
4 said successive selected portions of the modulation stage.

1 47. The projector of claim 42, wherein:

2 substantially each control-stage portion has a substan-  
3 tially corresponding modulation-stage portion; and

4 the directing-and-synchronizing means generally synchro-  
5 nize selection of modulation-stage portions with writing at  
6 corresponding successive control-stage portions, subject to a  
7 delay generally equal to rise time in the modulation stage.

1 48. The projector of claim 42, wherein:

2 the directing means comprise an optical deflecting  
3 element mounted for rotation.

1 49. The projector of claim 48, wherein:

2 the deflecting element comprises a mirror mounted on a  
3 galvanometer or motor.

1 50. The projector of claim 48, wherein:

2 the deflecting element comprises a mirror mounted on a  
3 rotating disc.

1 51. The projector of claim 50, wherein:

2 the deflecting element comprises multiple mirrors mounted  
3 about a rotating disc.

1 52. The projector of claim 42, wherein:

2 the directing means comprise a mechanically rotated  
3 reflective or refractive element; and

4 all dimensions of the exclusively laser-light beam at the  
5 light valve are substantially unaffected by dispersion in the  
6 directing means, regardless of whether said element is reflec-  
7 tive or refractive.

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1 55. The projector of claim 42, wherein:

2 the laser apparatus comprises optical means for shaping  
3 the picture beam to a shallow cross-section; and

4 the directing means also shift the picture beam on the  
5 projection medium, during said projection.

1 56. The projector of claim 55, wherein the optical means are  
2 selected from the group consisting of:

3 plural lenses in series for adjusting the beam dimension  
4 in two substantially perpendicular directions; and

5 a curved mirror that forms part of the directing means.

1 57. The projector of claim 42, wherein:

2 the directing means comprise a curved mirror that shapes  
3 the picture beam to a shallow cross-section; and

4 said curved mirror is mounted in a galvanometer movement  
5 or motor, to scan the shaped beam across said modulation  
6 stage.

1 58. The projector of claim 42, wherein:

2 the directing means comprise a curved mirror that shapes  
3 the picture beam to a shallow cross-section; and

4 said curved mirror is mounted to a rotating disc for  
5 scanning the shaped beam across said modulation stage.

1 59. The projector of claim 42, further comprising:

2 means for reflecting the beam from the directing means  
3 into the beam-modulation stage and for transmitting the beam,  
4 after return from the beam-modulation stage, to form a picture  
5 on a projection medium; and wherein:

6 the laser apparatus is generally disposed on a first  
7 level;

8 the light valve, writing means, and reflecting-and-trans-  
9 mitting means are generally disposed on a second level above  
10 or below the first level; and

11 the directing means also transfer the beam from the first  
12 level to the second level.



1 60. The projector of claim 59, wherein:

2 the directing means turn the beam from a path generally  
3 associated with the first level to propagate in a direction  
4 generally perpendicular to that path, toward the second level.

1 61. The projector of claim 42, wherein:

2 the beam follows a first, generally rectilinear path from  
3 a laser source to the directing means;

4 the beam follows a second, generally rectilinear path  
5 from the directing means toward the beam-modulation stage; and

6 the directing means also turn the beam from the first  
7 path into the second path.

1 62. The projector of claim 61, wherein:

2 the first and second paths are generally mutually  
3 perpendicular.

1 63. A laser projector comprising:

2 laser apparatus for forming a picture beam that includes  
3 laser light;

4 said laser apparatus producing an initially substantially  
5 circular laser-light beam subject to nonuniform illumination;

6 means for transmitting a beam out of the projector for  
7 viewing by an audience as images on a substantially rectangu-  
8 lar viewing screen; and

9 means for forming an illuminated image on the substan-  
10 tially rectangular viewing screen by using the circular laser-  
11 light beam without masking off significant fractions of the  
12 laser-light beam;

13 said image-forming means comprising:

14 means for reshaping the initially circular laser-  
15 light beam to a shallow, wide laser-light beam,  
16  
17 and

18  
19 means for scanning the shallow, wide laser-light  
20 beam over the screen.

1 64. The projector of claim 63, further comprising:

2 means for minimizing the influence of nonuniformity of  
3 illumination in the initially substantially circular laser-  
4 light beam;

5 said minimizing means comprising said reshaping and  
6 scanning means;

7 wherein the reshaping and scanning means tend to cause  
8 said nonuniformity to average out.

65. The projector of claim 63, wherein:

the reshaping means introduce additional illumination  
nonuniformity along the width of the shallow, wide laser-light  
beam; and

the image-forming means further comprise means for com-  
pensating for the additional illumination nonuniformity.

1 66. A laser projection system for forming an image on an  
2 irregular projection medium having portions at distinctly  
3 differing distances from the projector; said system  
4 comprising:

5 laser apparatus for projecting a picture beam that  
6 includes laser light;

7 a liquid-crystal light valve for impressing an image onto  
8 the beam; and

9 means for projecting the beam from the light valve, with  
10 said impressed image, onto such irregular projection medium.

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1       67. The system of claim 66, wherein:

2               the irregular projection medium is selected from the  
3 group consisting of:

4  
5               an interior of a dome, or other building having  
6               internal surfaces that are not generally nor-  
7               mal to a projection direction,  
8               an exterior of a dome, sculpture, monument, or other  
9               structure having external surfaces that are  
10              not generally normal to a projection direc-  
11              tion,  
12              a waterfall,  
13              a water fountain,  
14              fog or a cloud,  
15              ice,  
16              a scrim in front of a curtain or screen,  
17              a plurality of scrims in optical series,  
18              one or more trees,  
19              grass, vines or other foliage,  
20              a hillside or other landscape, or other receding  
21              surface, and  
22              an array of people or other animals or other dis-  
23              crete objects, or combinations thereof, at  
24              diverse distances from the projecting means.

1 68. The system of claim 67, further comprising:  
2 such irregular projection medium.

1 69. The system of claim 66, further comprising:  
2 such irregular projection medium.

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1 70. The system of claim 66, wherein:  
2 the liquid-crystal light valve operates by partial  
3 disruption of laser-light coherence in the beam; and  
4 notwithstanding said partial disruption of coherence, the  
5 image appears sharp on said projection-medium portions of dif-  
6 fering distances.

1 71. The system of claim 70, wherein:  
2 the image appears substantially evenly illuminated,  
3 except where light is distributed over a receding surface.

1 72. The system of claim 66, wherein:

2 the projection medium comprises a curved screen or dome;  
3 the laser apparatus comprises means for shaping the beam  
4 to have a shallow cross-section, and means for scanning the  
5 beam on such irregular projection medium; and

6 the beam at such irregular projection medium is substan-  
7 tially uniform in distribution across its cross-section.

73. The system of claim 66, wherein:

the laser apparatus comprises one or more lasers; and  
every laser in the laser apparatus is exclusively a  
solid-state laser.

1 74. A laser projector comprising:

2 a light source for forming a picture beam;  
3 a modulator for impressing a latent image onto the  
4 picture beam;

5 a polarization analyzing cube for receiving light from  
6 the modulator and developing the image; and

7 means for projecting the beam, with said developed image,  
8 for viewing by an audience.

1 75. The system of claim 74, wherein:  
2 the cube also supplies the picture beam to the modulator.

1 76. The system of claim 75, wherein:  
2 the light source comprises a laser.

1 77. The system of claim 76, wherein:  
2 antireflective coatings are formed on three cube faces  
3 through which the beam passes to and from the modulator.

1 78. The system of claim 77, wherein:  
2 the cube has six faces, including three through which the  
3 beam passes to and from the modulator and three others; and  
4 light absorbers are at one or more of said other faces.

1 79. The system of claim 74, wherein:  
2 the light source comprises a laser.